

## Data sheet

# Differential pressure controller (PN 16, 25, 40)

## AFP(-9) / VFG 2(1) – return and flow mounting, adjustable setting

## Description



The controller is a self-acting differential pressure controller primarily for use in district heating systems. The controller closes on rising differential pressure.

The controller has a control valve, an actuator with one control diaphragm and spring for differential pressure setting.

Further on two valve versions are available:

- VFG 2 with metallic sealing cone
- VFG 21 with soft sealing cone

## Main data:

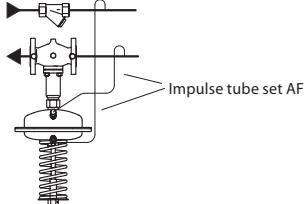
- DN 15-250
- $k_{vs}$  4.0-400 m<sup>3</sup>/h
- PN 16, 25, 40
- Setting range:  
– AFP: 0.05-0.35 bar / 0.1-0.7 bar / 0.15-1.5 bar  
– AFP-9: 0.5-3 bar / 1-6 bar
- Temperature:  
– Circulation water / glycolic water up to 30 %:  
2 ... 150 / 200 °C
- Connections:  
– Flange

## Ordering

*Example 1:*  
Differential pressure controller;  
return mounting; DN 15;  $k_{vs}$  4.0;  
PN 16; metallic sealing; setting  
range 0.15-1.5 bar;  $T_{max}$  150 °C;  
flange;

- 1x VFG 2 DN 15 valve  
Code no: **065B2388**
- 1x AFP actuator  
Code no: **003G1016**
- 2x Impulse tube set AF  
Code no: **003G1391**

Products will be delivered separately.



## VFG 2 Valves (metallic sealing cone)

Picture	DN (mm)	$k_{vs}$ (m <sup>3</sup> /h)	Connections	$T_{max.}$ (°C)	Code No. PN 16	$T_{max.}$ (°C)	Code No.	
							PN 25	PN 40
	15	4.0	Flanges acc. to EN 1092-1	150	065B2388	200 <sup>1)</sup>	065B2401	065B2411
	20	6.3			065B2389		065B2402	065B2412
	25	8.0			065B2390		065B2403	065B2413
	32	16			065B2391		065B2404	065B2414
	40	20			065B2392		065B2405	065B2415
	50	32			065B2393		065B2406	065B2416
	65	50			065B2394		065B2407	065B2417
	80	80			065B2395		065B2408	065B2418
	100	125			065B2396		065B2409	065B2419
	125	160			065B2397		065B2410	065B2420
	150	280		150	065B2398	150	–	065B2421
	200	320			065B2399		–	065B2422
	250	400			065B2400		–	065B2423
	150	280	200 <sup>1)</sup>	200 <sup>1)</sup>	065B2424	On request	–	On request
	200	320			065B2425		–	On request
	250	400			065B2426		–	On request

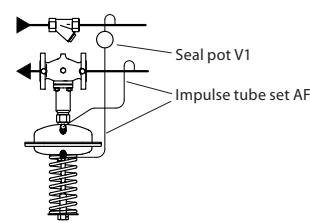
<sup>1)</sup> at temperatures above 150 °C only with seal pots (see Accessories)

## Ordering (continuous)

**Example 2:**  
 Differential pressure controller; return mounting; DN 15;  $k_{vs}$  4.0; PN 25; metallic sealing; setting range 0.15-1.5 bar;  $T_{max}$  200 °C; flange;

- 1x VFG 2 DN 15 valve  
Code no: **065B2401**
- 1x AFP actuator  
Code no: **003G1016**
- 2x Impulse tube set AF  
Code no: **003G1391**
- 1x Seal pot V1  
Code no: **003G1392**

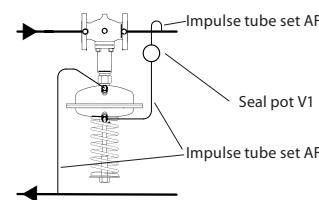
Products will be delivered separately.



**Example 3:**  
 Differential pressure; flow mounting; DN 15;  $k_{vs}$  4.0; PN 25; metallic sealing; setting range 0.15-1.5 bar;  $T_{max}$  200 °C; flange;

- 1x VFG 2 DN 15 valve  
Code no: **065B2401**
- 1x AFP actuator  
Code no: **003G1016**
- 2x Impulse tube set AF  
Code no: **003G1391**
- 1x Seal pot V1  
Code no: **003G1392**

Products will be delivered separately.



## VFG 21 Valves (soft sealing cone)

Picture	DN (mm)	$k_{vs}$ (m³/h)	Connections	$T_{max}$ (°C)	Code No.
	15	4.0	Flanges acc. to EN 1092-1	150	<b>065B2502</b>
	20	6.3			<b>065B2503</b>
	25	8.0			<b>065B2504</b>
	32	16			<b>065B2505</b>
	40	20			<b>065B2506</b>
	50	32			<b>065B2507</b>
	65	50			<b>065B2508</b>
	80	80			<b>065B2509</b>
	100	125			<b>065B2510</b>
	125	160			<b>065B2511</b>
	150	280		150	<b>065B2512</b>
	200	320			<b>065B2513</b>
	250	400			<b>065B2514</b>

Note: other valves available on special request.

## AFP / AFP-9 Actuators

Picture	Type	$\Delta p$ setting range (bar)	for DN	Code No.
	AFP-9 <sup>1)</sup>	1-6	15-125	<b>003G1014</b>
		0.5-3		<b>003G1015</b>
	AFP	0.15-1.5	15-250	<b>003G1016</b>
		0.1-0.7		<b>003G1017</b>
		0.05-0.35		<b>003G1018</b>

<sup>1)</sup> actuator does not have excess pressure safety valve

## Accessories

Picture	Type designation	Description	Connections	Code No.
	Impulse tube set AF	– 1x Copper tube Ø10 x 1 x 1500 mm – 1x compression fitting for imp. tube connection to pipe (G 1/4) – 2x socket	–	<b>003G1391</b>
	Seal pot V1 <sup>1)</sup>	Capacity 1 liter; with compression fittings for imp. tube Ø10	–	<b>003G1392</b>
	Seal pot V2 <sup>1)</sup>	Capacity 3 liter; with compression fittings for imp. tube Ø10, for actuator size 630 cm <sup>2</sup>	–	<b>003G1403</b>
	Compression fitting <sup>2)</sup>	For impulse tube Ø10 connections to controller	G 1/4	<b>003G1468</b>
	Combination piece KF3	For combination with pressure actuators. Electrical actuator connected on side (port B) only for ON/OFF function.	G 1 1/4 / 2x G 1 1/4	<b>003G1441</b>
	Combination piece KF2	For combination with thermostat - side connection to port B		<b>003G1440</b>
	Shut off valve	For impulse tube Ø10	–	<b>003G1401</b>
	Throttle valve			<b>065B2909</b>

<sup>1)</sup> Seal pot has to be used on impulse tubes always when  $T_{max} \geq 150$  °C

<sup>2)</sup> Consist of a nipple, compression ring and nut

<sup>3)</sup> Port A - for connection of any type of actuator

## Ordering (continuous)

## Service kits

Picture	Type designation	DN (mm)	k <sub>vs</sub> (m <sup>3</sup> /h)	Code No.	
				for VFG 2	for VFG 21
	Valve insert	15	4.0	<b>065B2796</b>	<b>065B2790</b>
		20	6.3	<b>065B2797</b>	<b>065B2791</b>
		25	8	<b>065B2798</b>	<b>065B2792</b>
		32	16		
		40	20	<b>065B2799</b>	<b>065B2793</b>
		50	32		
		65	50	<b>065B2800</b>	<b>065B2794</b>
		80	80		
		100	125	<b>065B2801</b>	<b>065B2795</b>
		125	160		
	Stuffing cone (with EPDM O-rings)	150	280	<b>065B2964</b>	<b>065B2966</b>
		250	400	<b>065B2965</b>	-
				<b>003G1464</b>	

## Technical data

## Valve

Nominal diameter		DN	15	20	25	32	40	50	65	80	100	125	150	200	250
k <sub>vs</sub> value		m <sup>3</sup> /h	4.0	6.3	8.0	16	20	32	50	80	125	160	280	320	400
Cavitation factor z			0.6	0.6	0.6	0.55	0.55	0.5	0.5	0.45	0.4	0.35	0.3	0.2	0.2
Leakage acc. to standard IEC 534 (% of k <sub>vs</sub> )	VFG 2														≤ 0.05
	VFG 21														≤ 0.01
Nominal pressure		PN													16, 25, 40
Max. differential pressure	PN 16	bar													16
	PN 25, 40														20
Media															Circulation water / glycolic water up to 30 %
Media pH															Min. 7, max. 10
Media temperature	VFG 2	°C													2 ... 150 / 2 ... 200 <sup>1)</sup>
	VFG 21														2 ... 150
Connections															Flange
Materials															
Valve body	PN 16														Grey cast iron EN-GJL-250 (GG-25)
	PN 25														Ductile iron EN-GJS-400(GGG-40.3)
	PN 40														Cast steel GP240GH (GS-C 25)
Valve seat															Stainless steel, mat. No. 1.4313
Valve cone															Stainless steel, mat. No. 1.4021
Sealing	VFG 2														Metal
	VFG 21														EPDM
Pressure relieve system															Bellows (Stainless steel, mat. No. 1.4571)
															Diaphragm (EPDM)

<sup>1)</sup> at temperatures above 150 °C only with seal pots (see Accessories)<sup>2)</sup> on request

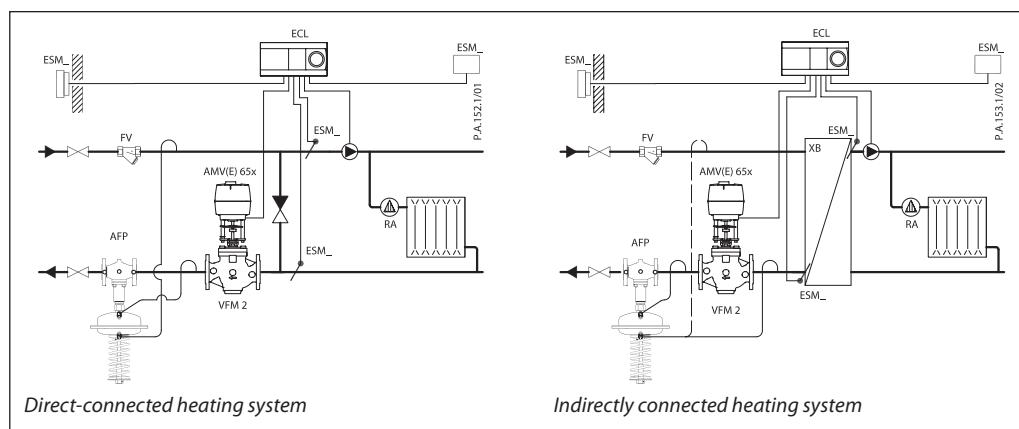
## Actuators

Type	AFP-9 <sup>1)</sup>		AFP			
Actuator size	cm <sup>2</sup>		80		250	
Max. operating pressure	bar		25		25	
Diff. pressure setting ranges and spring colours	bar	red	yellow	red	yellow	yellow
		1-6	0.5-3	0.15-1.5	0.1-0.7	0.05-0.35
Materials						
Actuator housing	Steel, mat. No. 1.0338, zinc plated					
Control diaphragm	EPDM (Rolling; fibre enforced)					

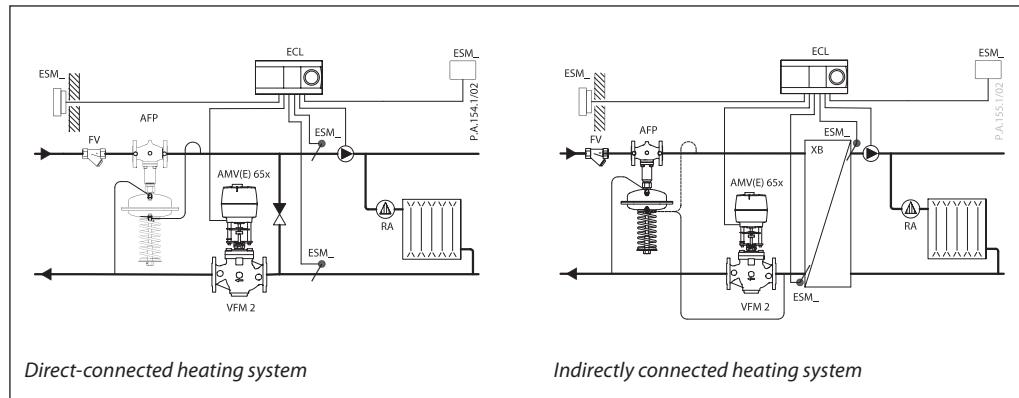
<sup>1)</sup> Actuator does not have excess pressure safety valve

**Application principles**

- Return mounting



- Flow mounting


**Combinations**
**Example**

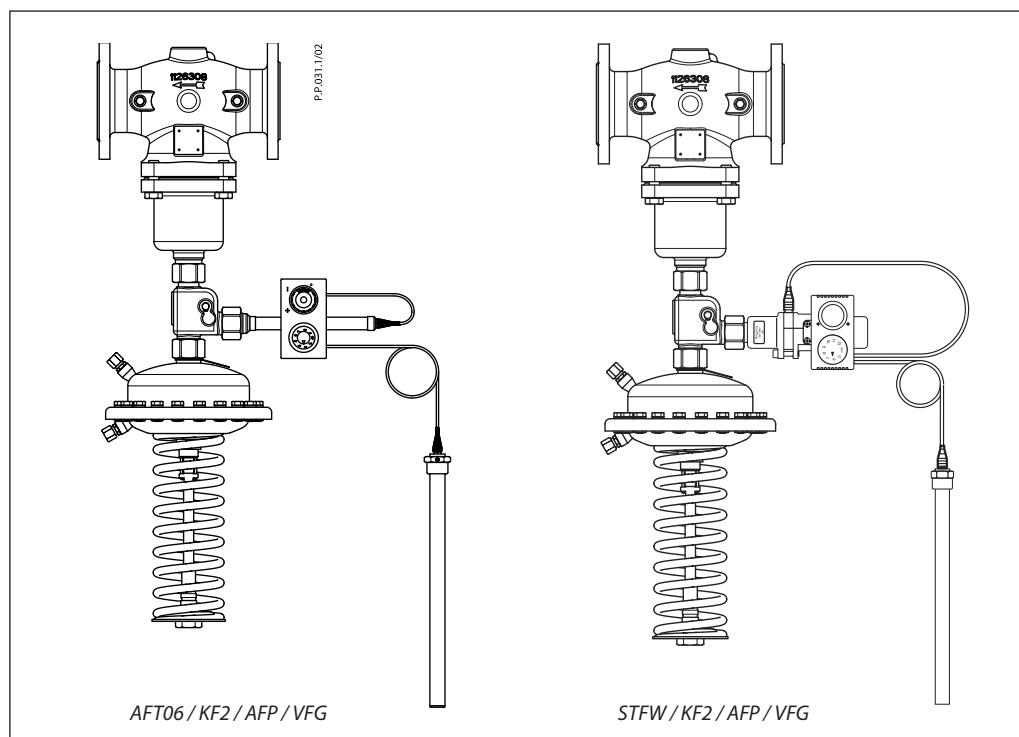
Differential pressure and temperature controller  
AFP / AFT06 / VFG 2; DN 15; PN 16;  
 $k_{VS}$  4.0;  $T_{max}$ . 150 °C; 0.15-1.5 bar;  
range 20 ... 90 °C;

- 1x VFG 2 DN 15 valve  
Code no: **065B2388**
- 1x AFP actuator  
Code no: **003G1016**
- 1x AFT06 thermostat  
Code no: **065-4391**
- 1x Combination piece KF2  
Code no: **003G1398**
- 2x Impulse tube set AF  
Code no: **003G1391**

Parts will be delivered separately.

**Note:**

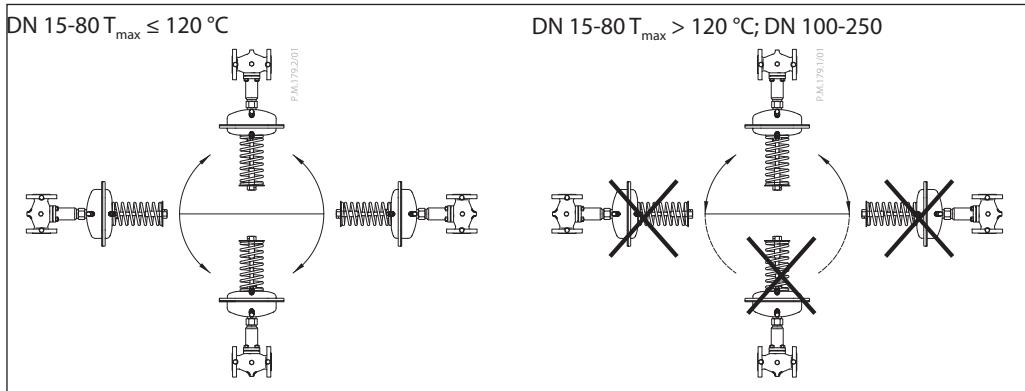
For AFT 06 and STFW thermostats  
data see relevant data sheets



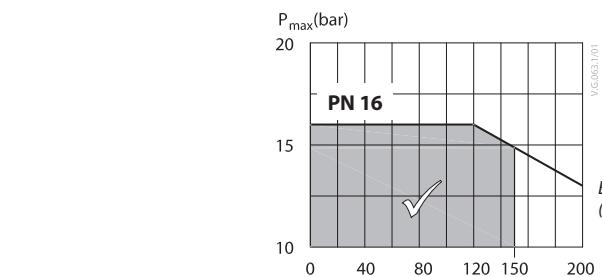
**Installation position**DN 15-80  $T_{max} \leq 120^\circ\text{C}$ DN 15-80  $T_{max} > 120^\circ\text{C}$ ; DN 100-250

The controllers can be installed in any position.

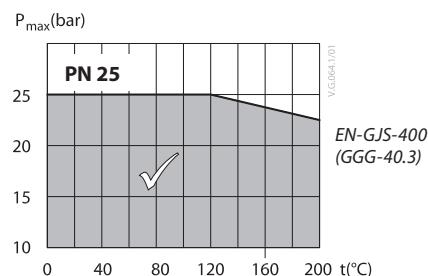
The controllers can be installed in horizontal pipes only, with a pressure actuator oriented downwards.

**Pressure temperature diagram**

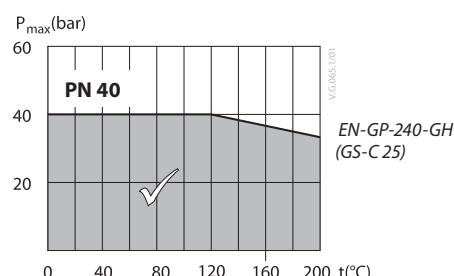
*Working area is below P-T line and it ends at Tmax for each valve*



*Maximum allowed operating pressure as a function of media temperature (according to EN 1092-2)*



*Maximum allowed operating pressure as a function of media temperature (according to EN 1092-2)*



*Maximum allowed operating pressure as a function of media temperature (according to EN 1092-1)*

**Sizing**

- Directly connected heating system

**Example 1**

Motorised control valve (MCV) for mixing circuit in direct-connected heating system requires differential pressure of 0.3 bar (30 kPa).

Given data:

$$\begin{aligned} Q_{\max} &= 2.2 \text{ m}^3/\text{h} (1200 \text{ l/h}) \\ \Delta p_{\min} &= 0.7 \text{ bar (70 kPa)} \\ * \Delta p_{\text{circuit}} &= 0.1 \text{ bar (10 kPa)} \\ \Delta p_{\text{MCV}} &= 0.3 \text{ bar (30 kPa) selected} \end{aligned}$$

\*Remark

$\Delta p_{\text{circuit}}$  corresponds to the required pump pressure in the heating circuit and is not to be considered when sizing the AFP.

The differential pressure set value is:

$$\begin{aligned} \Delta p_{\text{set value}} &= \Delta p_{\text{MCV}} \\ \Delta p_{\text{set value}} &= 0.3 \text{ bar (30 kPa)} \end{aligned}$$

The total pressure loss across the controller is:

$$\begin{aligned} \Delta p_{\text{AFP}} &= \Delta p_{\min} - \Delta p_{\text{MCV}} = 0.7 - 0.3 \\ \Delta p_{\text{AFP}} &= 0.4 \text{ bar (40 kPa)} \end{aligned}$$

Possible pipe pressure losses in tubes, shut-off fittings, heatmeters, etc. are not included.

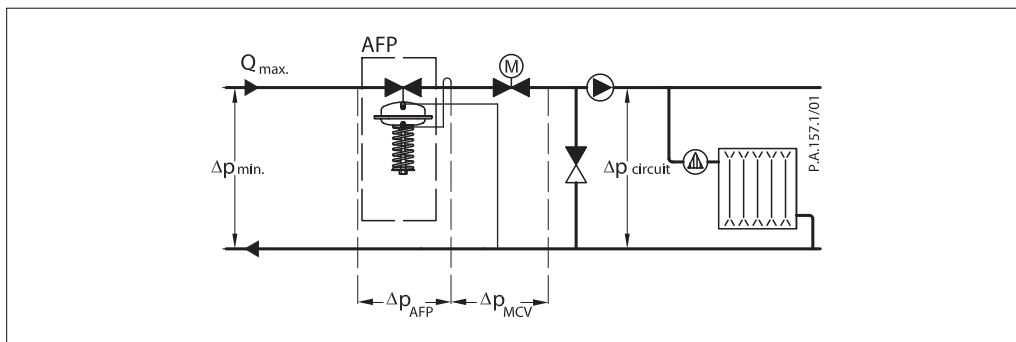
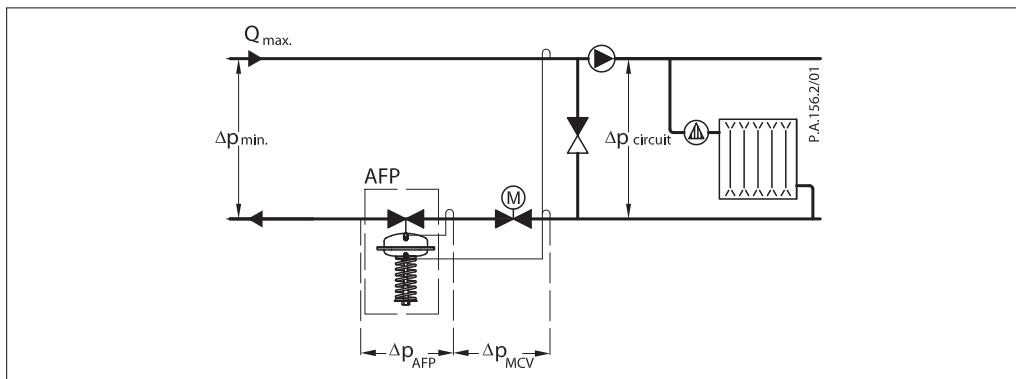
$k_v$  value is calculated according to formula:

$$k_v = \frac{Q_{\max}}{\sqrt{\Delta p_{\text{AFP}}}} = \frac{2,2}{\sqrt{0,4}}$$

$$k_v = 3.5 \text{ m}^3/\text{h}$$

Solution:

The example selects AFP DN 15,  $k_v$  value 4.0, with differential pressure setting range 0.15-1.5 bar.



**Sizing (continuous)**

- Indirectly connected heating system

**Example 2**

Motorised control valve (MCV) for indirectly connected heating system requires differential pressure of 0.5 (50 kPa) bar.

*Given data:*

$$\begin{aligned} Q_{\max} &= 2.4 \text{ m}^3/\text{h} (1250 \text{ l/h}) \\ \Delta p_{\min} &= 1.0 \text{ bar (100 kPa)} \\ \Delta p_{\text{exchanger}} &= 0.05 \text{ bar (5 kPa)} \\ \Delta p_{\text{MCV}} &= 0.4 \text{ bar (40 kPa) selected} \end{aligned}$$

The differential pressure set value is:

$$\begin{aligned} \Delta p_{\text{set value}} &= \Delta p_{\text{exchanger}} + \Delta p_{\text{MCV}} = 0.05 + 0.4 \\ \Delta p_{\text{set value}} &= 0.45 \text{ bar (45 kPa)} \end{aligned}$$

The total pressure loss across the controller is:

$$\begin{aligned} \Delta p_{\text{AFP}} &= \Delta p_{\min} - \Delta p_{\text{exchanger}} - \Delta p_{\text{MCV}} = 1.0 - 0.05 - 0.4 \\ \Delta p_{\text{AFP}} &= 0.55 \text{ bar (55 kPa)} \end{aligned}$$

Possible pipe pressure losses in tubes, shut-off fittings, heatmeters, etc. are not included.

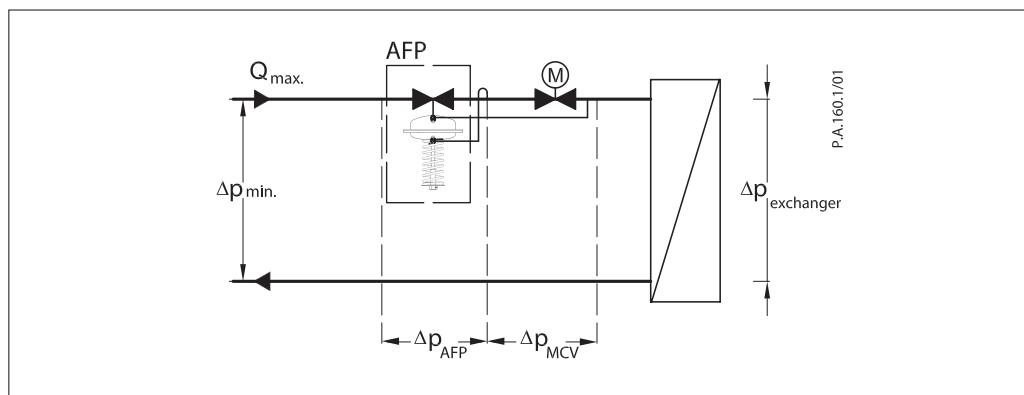
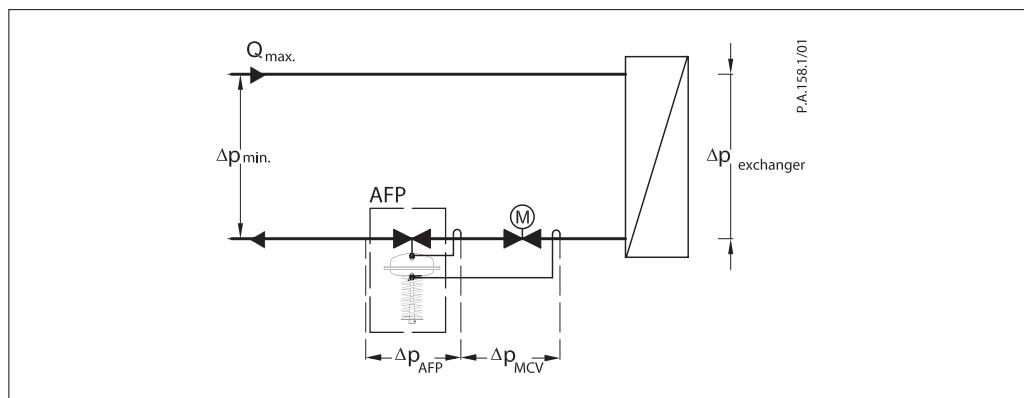
$k_v$  value is calculated according to formula:

$$k_v = \frac{Q_{\max}}{\sqrt{\Delta p_{\text{AFP}}}} = \frac{2,4}{\sqrt{0,55}}$$

$$k_v = 3.2 \text{ m}^3/\text{h}$$

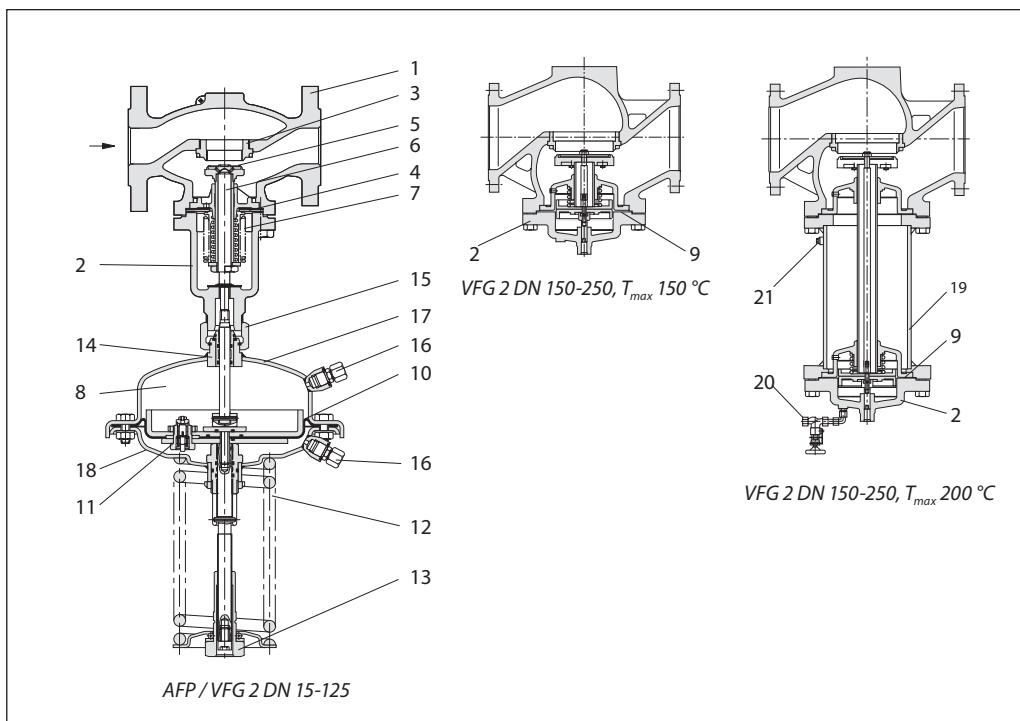
*Solution:*

The example selects AFP DN 15,  $k_{vs}$  value 4.0, with differential pressure setting range 0.15-1.5 bar.



**Design**

1. Valve body
2. Cover
3. Valve seat
4. Valve insert
5. Pressure relieved valve cone
6. Valve stem
7. Bellows for pressure relief of valve cone
8. Actuator
9. Diaphragm for pressure relief of valve cone
10. Control diaphragm for differential pressure control
11. Excess pressure safety valve
12. Setting spring for diff. pressure control
13. Adjuster for diff. pressure setting, prepared for sealing
14. Stuffing cone
15. Union nut
16. Compression fitting for impulse tube
17. Upper casing of diaphragm
18. Lower casing of diaphragm
19. Valve body extension
20. Shut off valve for water filling
21. Closing plug

**Function**

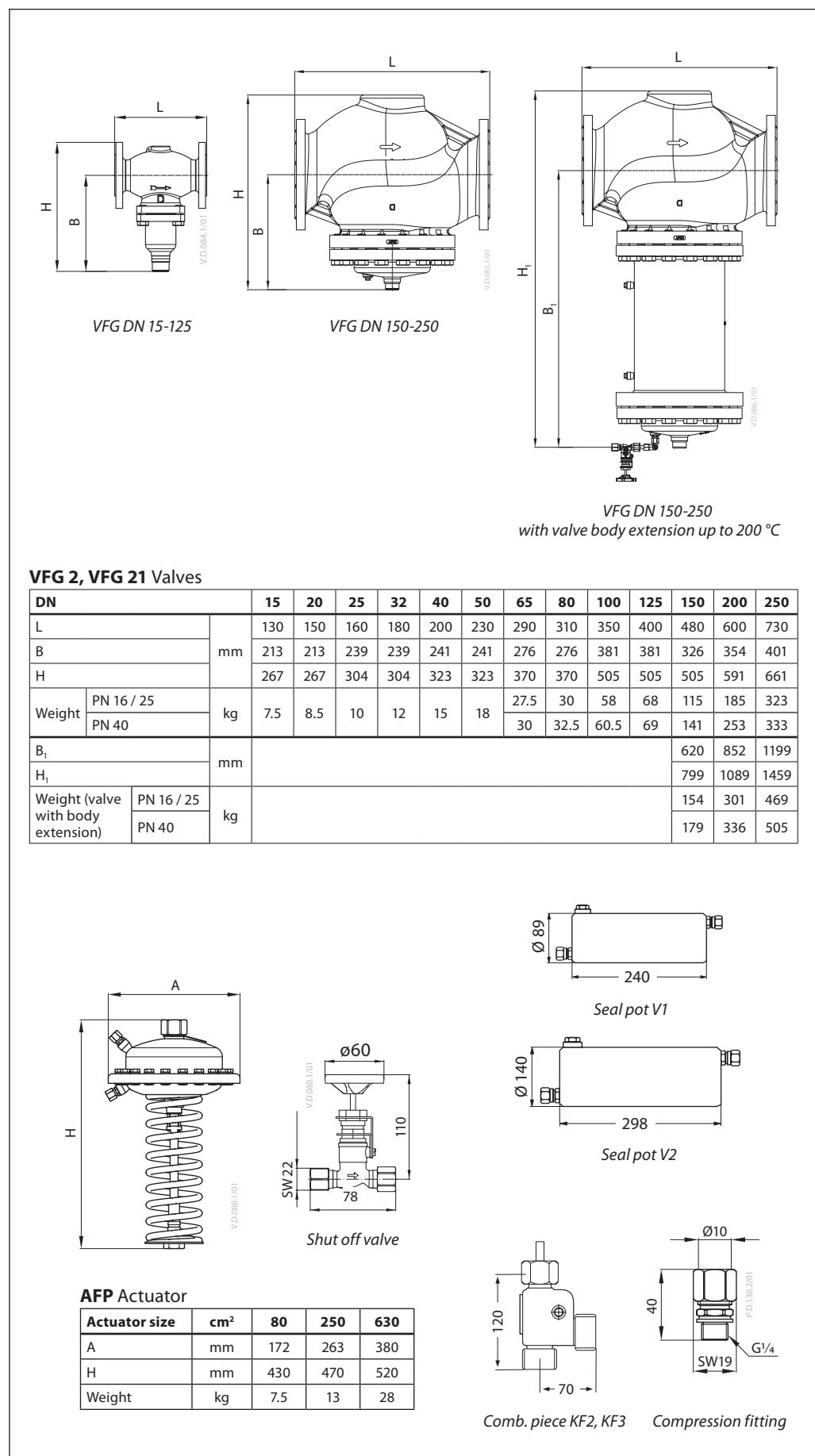
Pressure changes from flow and return pipes are being transferred through the impulse tubes to the actuator chambers and act on control diaphragm for diff. pressure control. The diff. pressure is controlled by means of setting spring for diff. pressure control. Control valve closes on rising differential pressure and opens on falling differential pressure to maintain constant differential pressure.

Controller is equipped with excess pressure safety valve (not AFP-9), which protects control diaphragm for diff. pressure control from too high differential pressure.

**Settings***Differential pressure setting*

Differential pressure setting is being done by the adjustment of the setting spring for diff. pressure control. The adjustment can be done by means of spring for diff. pressure setting and/or pressure indicators.

## Dimensions







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